

Department of Poultry Science College of Agricultural & Environmental Sciences UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA



UGA Poultry Nutrition Newsletter

December, 2023

Upcoming Poultry Events

2024

Jan 23-26	International Poutlry Short Course Athens, GA	<u>RSVP</u>
Jan, 29 -	ISPF and IPPE	<u>RSVP</u>
Feb 1	Athens, GA	
Jan		<u>RSVP</u>
30	AFIA Feed Education Program Atlanta, GA	
Jan 31	Feed Your ESG: How Feed Will Help Hit Sustainability Targets Atlanta, GA	<u>RSVP</u>

Feb 21-24	NTF Annual Convention Austin, TX	<u>RSVP</u>
маг 3-7	Purchasing and Ingredient Suppliers Conference Orlando, FL	<u>RSVP</u>
маг 5-7	Food Safety Conference Hot Spring, AR	<u>RSVP</u>
маг 18-20	Annual Meat Conference Nashville, TN	<u>RSVP</u>
Mar 26	UGA Alumni &Friends Reception Tifton, GA	<u>RSVP</u>
Mar 27	Deep South Poultry Conference Tifton, GA	<u>RSVP</u>

Poultry Event Calendar 2024!

All new!!! Download Poultry Event Flyer and assess it anytime for future planning (Updated on Dec 2023)

<u>Download</u>



Poultry News

November Business Update: What's new in the world of poultry? (Poultry World)

- The summary of the latest business updates from the global poultry industry this October.

FDA Releases 2022 Antimicrobial Sales Data (NCC)

- FDA and Center for Veterinary Medicine (CVM) recently announced its 2022 Summary Report on Antimicrobials Sold or Distributed for Use in Food-Producing Animals.

Is poultry industry moving away from NAE? (WATT Poultry)

- Tyson Foods will move to no antibiotic important to human medicine (NAIHM) by end of 2023. Check out this interview of Tyson Foods, Perdue Farms, and Wayne-Sanderson Farms about their insight into NAE production.

Modest global growth for poultry sector next year (Poultry World)

- The poultry and aquaculture sectors are set to see modest growth next year as the animal protein sector faces future unfavorable market conditions.

H5N1 Bird Flu: Current Situation Summary (CDC)

- Check out the latest situation of HPAI.

UGA Poultry Research Highlight



Dr. Lilong Chai is a tenure-track Assistant Professor & Engineering Specialist in the Department of Poultry Science, College of Agricultural and Environmental Sciences at the University of Georgia (UGA). He is also a member of the UGA Institute of Integrative Precision Agriculture and Center for Brain-inspired Artificial Intelligence. His primary research/Extension interests include animal environmental engineering, precision poultry farming, and animal health and welfare. Chai's contribution includes author/co-author of 180+ publications (66 peer-



reviewed journal articles, 75 conference papers/abstracts, 30 Extension articles, and two books), PI/Co-PI of 30 grants or contracts, and 20 honors/awards. Chai is currently serving as the President of AOCABFE (Association of Overseas Chinese Agricultural, Biological, and Food Engineers), Chair of the Animal Environmental Air Quality Committee of ASABE, and the Coordinator for the Georgia Precision Poultry Farming Conference and Georgia Layer Conference.

Looking for the perfect **Christmas and New Year gift?**

Discover the ABCs Book of Poultry Science by **Dr. Yuguo Thompkins, an alum of the Department of Poultry Science at the University of Georgia.** This captivating book invites children to a delightful journey into the poultry world, beautifully illustrated by poultry professional with adorable pictures and engaging rhymes. It's a gift that combines education with fun, making it a unique and memorable present for the festive season.



The UGA Poultry Nutrition Newsletter is brought to you by





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2023 DECEMBER

In this issue, read about research summaries encompassing: 4 Broilers studies 4 Layer studies 1 breeder study, 1 quail study 3 Literature reviews from 14 research institutes and 9 countries

POULTRY NUTRITION RESEARCH SUMMARY

Chongxiao (Sean) Chen*, Xixi Chen #, Catherine Fudge*, Muhammad Ali*, Nicolás Mejia-Abaunza*, and Lily Xu # * Department of Poultry Science, University of Georiga # Nutribins LLC

LATEST NUTRITION RESEARCH AT A GLANCE

POULTRY

In broilers, dietary **copper requirement** is estimated to be 10.5-13.8 mg/kg (22d-42d). The mRNA expression levels of CuZnSOD in the liver and Monoamine oxidase B in the heart could be effective biomarkers for estimating dietary Cu requirements.

Yangzhou University/ Link

In broilers, supplementing 200 ppm/kg essential oils extracted from Citrus sinensis and Xylopia aromatica reduced serum triglycerides and cholesterol levels on d14 without affecting performance.

University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil/Link

In broilers under coccidiosis, supplementing 3 to 6 g/kg **lemon peel powder** improved growth performance, and cecum morphology, while cecal lesions, mortality, and fecal oocyst excretion on d 35 were reduced.



University of Agriculture (Pakistan), Animals/ Link

In broilers, supplementing **olive oil by-product** (22.5 mg/kg) and **vitamin E** (10mg/kg) showed comparable benefits compared to birds supplemented with only vitamin E at 40mg/kg.

Universidad Politécnica de Madrid /Link

In laying hens, feeding 1,200 mg/kg **Ginkgo biloba** extract alleviated fatty liver hemorrhagic syndrome (FLHS), enhanced antioxidant capacity, reduced lipid synthesis makers and inflammatory cytokines. These effects might be attributed to its gut microbiota modulation effect.

China Agricultural University/ Link

In layer pullets fed with a **precision feeding system**, when comparing Meal Every Visit (MEV) vs. Restricted Feeding strategies, it was found that birds under MEV had higher BW, Feed Intake, and reduced BW uniformity.

University of Alberta / <u>Link</u>

In 26-week laying hens, replacing soybean meal with **3% fermented rapeseed meal** for 90 days, decreased digesta viscosity, increased P digestibility, and enhanced egg appearance. There was no negative effect on performance and egg quality.

POULTRY

LATEST NUTRITION RESEARCH AT A GLANCE

In 26- to 36-week Huaixiang hens, supplementing 6-10 mg/kg **Canthaxanthin** had positive effects on laying rate, ovarian structure, and follicle development through enhancing antioxidant activities. 6 mg/kg was the optimal inclusion level.



In 7-35-day-old European quails, the AMEn levels were estimated for different lipid sources: soybean oil = 8854 kcal/kg, corn = 7701 kcal/kg, distilled corn oil = 7937 kcal/kg, poultry fat = 7906 kcal/kg, and beef tallow = 7776 kcal/kg. Feeding 8% **Distilled corn oil** enhanced carcass yield, and skin and meat color, while lipid sources did not affect performance.

Federal University of Visosa / <u>Link</u>

In pheasant hens, replacing 75% inorganic **Ca, Fe, Zn, and Cu** salts by their **glycine chelates**, along with the supplementation of **Vit. D (2500 IU)** and **L-carnitine (100mg/kg)**, improved mineral absorption, increased egg production, reduced rejection rate, and yielded a higher polyunsaturated fatty acids content and a favorable ratio of PUFA ω -3/ ω -6 in egg york fat.

University of Life Sciences in Lublin, Poland / Link

Review #1

The mechanism, benefits, and research gaps of fermented soybean meal as a high-quality protein source for livestock and poultry

Fermented soybean meal removes multiple antinutritional factors in SBM and improves meat quality, performance, and intestine morphology due to probiotic effects. This review covers the methods involved in fermented soybean meals, their application in different livestock animals, and their benefits in production.

Northeast Agricultural University / Link





Fig. The mechanism by which fermentation improves the nutritional value of soybean meal

LATEST NUTRITION RESEARCH AT A GLANCE

POULTRY

Review#2

Bee products for poultry and rabbits: current challenges and prospects

Bee products contain many potentially beneficial compounds for poultry production, including growth and modulate the immune response. This review discusses bee propilis, pollen, royal jelly and bee venom, common products produced by honeybees. These products contain phenols, vitamins B and C, anti-microbials, tannins and fatty acids. This review covers these products effects on growth, reproduction, and immunological effects in poultry.



Fig. Possible benefits of bee products in improving growth performance of poultry and rabbits

Review#3 The role of Azolla in poultry feed Azolla (Azolla pinnata) is an aquatic fern with various pharmacological properties

and a good nutritional profile. This review summarizes the Azolla's composition, production, and nutritional values as well as its different advantages on growth performance, meat quality, and immune system of broilers, layers, and ducks.

Zagazig University (Egypt), World Poultry Science Journal | <u>Link</u>



Fig. The beneficial effects of azolla on poultry